



KUMASI TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY



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Akpɔ Kuku

# KƆƆYƆ HELA TSABAA HEWALEWOO YƐ JARAYELI HEI

GB3TƆƆMƆ KEHA MAƆKULAMƆ KPAKPA

## EKUKUFOO

Jarayeli hei ni dara ni yɔ Africa maŋtiasei ashikpɔŋji Ɣe anɔ Ɣe ji heni eyi tɔ ke me ke shramɔ ke guɔyeɔ li, ni baanye eha tseŋemɔ helai agbe ashwa. Tsebele, jarayeli hei nee yeɔ ebua me ni ame nine ashe nibii ni he hia ame Ɣe nɔ ni no bafeɔ noni ame shilhile damɔ nɔ kemiiha kpokpai babao. Nifeemɔi babao ni ke guɔyeli be tsakpa ye jara Ɣe mli Ɣe feɔ Ɣe faa ake tseŋemɔ helai anaa tsabaa ahe gbejianɔtoo Ɣe ji noko bibioo pe ni abaanye afee ye akpɔi ni awoɔ keku kɔyɔ mli helai ni gbɛ eshwaa ye kpokpai nee mli.

Wɔ mii ha nyele nii amlɔ taomɔ ni je Jey feɔ nii amlɔ taomɔ kuu ni tao gbɛ ni sa ni abaanye atso nɔ ni akudɔ tseŋemɔ helai ke jweŋmɔ ake ebaaye abua ni anye akudɔ kɔyɔ mli helai ni gbɛ eshwaa ye jarayeli hei ni yɔ Africa maŋtiasei amlɔ Ɣe. Keje Manyewale 2021 aahu keyashi 2022, wɔ fee danɔtaa ke pei nibii amlɔ ni wɔke jarayelɔi ke nitsulɔi ahienyielɔi gbagbai saji ye kui amlɔ ketso saji amlɔ gbelemɔ ye jarayeli hei ete ni yɔ Accra ke Kumasi. Ye shihile ni efɔɔ kaa ni amɔ anieboɔ ni miiko Covid-19 kɔyɔ mli hela keba gbele hegbɛ ni nɔ be ni ake pei tsakemɔi ni yɔ maŋtiase maŋkulamɔ saji ye jarayeli hei nee.

Wɔ nii amlɔ taomɔ Ɣe jie seenamɔi ye tsaaba ni yɔ tee aloo ni be tee ni baaye abua ni akudɔ kɔyɔ mli helai ni gbɛ eshwaa ye jarayeli hei nee Ɣe kpo. Ake falefale feemɔ he tsabaa ni yɔ tee, nibii ni akɛhe fɔnɔ ni ahaa niji (booths) ni denɔ fɔmɔ he nibii, (hand sanitizers) ke gugɔ naa nibumɔ yɔ mli Ɣe baanye eke tsakemɔi aba. Abaanye awo tsabaa keha Kɔyɔ mli hela ni gbɛ eshwaa mli hewale ye jarayelihei nee ni be tee ketso nitsulɔi ni be woji ahie ni abaaha ame hewɔŋ nibii ni ake shika ke saji ye be naa ni baaye abua ame ni ame damɔ nibii ni baanye atsi mɔ keje guɔyeli aloo mɔ nitsumɔ mli ni ake baaha ame.

# MFONIRI NI MLITSƆƆ NIAMLITAOMƆ NI AFEE YE ACCRA KE KUMASI

## NAAGBAI

1. Sɛɛfimo gbɛjiantoo kɛha kɔɔɔ hela ni baa nine nyɛɛɛ ashɛ nɔ aloo faa
2. Sɔi kɛha dɛɲ fɔmɔ nibii agbɛjiantoo ni bɛ
3. Ewa akɛ akɛ agbɛjiantoo ni he ni esaa ni akɛ bɛɲkɛɔ lɛ atsu nii

## ŊAAWOO

1. Alɛɛ gbɛi ni atsoɔ nɔ akɛ yelikɛbuamɔ ni kɔɔ kɔɔɔ hela lɛ he lɛ mli
2. Aha dɛɲfɔmɔ nibii yɛ jarayeli hei
3. Awo falefale feemɔ yɛ jaji lɛ hewalɛ moɲ fe ni aka bɛɲkɛ he

## SAƐI NI TSƆƆ NII AMLI TAOMƆ NEE MLI

Nɛkɛ akpo he sane fioo nɛɛ damɔ jɛɲ fɛɛ ekomefeemɔ nii amlɪ taomɔ nii ahe nitsumɔ niji “Jarayeli hei ni yɔ Ghana kɛ tsɛɛɛmɔ hela kudɔmɔ yɛ Covid-19 sɛɛ: ɲaatsɔ ni bɛ gbɛɲkpaamɔ yɛ Maɲ hela tsamɔ he kɛ Sanesɛɛkɔmɔ yɛ Maɲtiase helatsamɔ shraamɔ lɛ” (German Research Foundation Covid-19 Focus Funding). Afee nii amlɪ gbɛlɛmɔ nɛɛ yɛ

uɛst December Market, Makola Shopping Mall kɛ Kejetia Market. Wɔ sanɛhetoo halɔi yɛ nɛkɛ jarayeli hei nɛɛ ji guɔyɛlɔi, Ni tere loi, trɔkɛ tsilɔi, mɛi ahe bulɔi kɛ jarayeli nɔkwɛlɔi.

Kejɛ Manyawale (August) 2021 keyashi Afua bɛ (December ) 2021, kɛtsɔ dɔɲtaa saji fio ni ato he gbɛjɛjɛnɔ nɔ, wɔ nine shɛ niashikpamɔi srɔtoi kejɛ

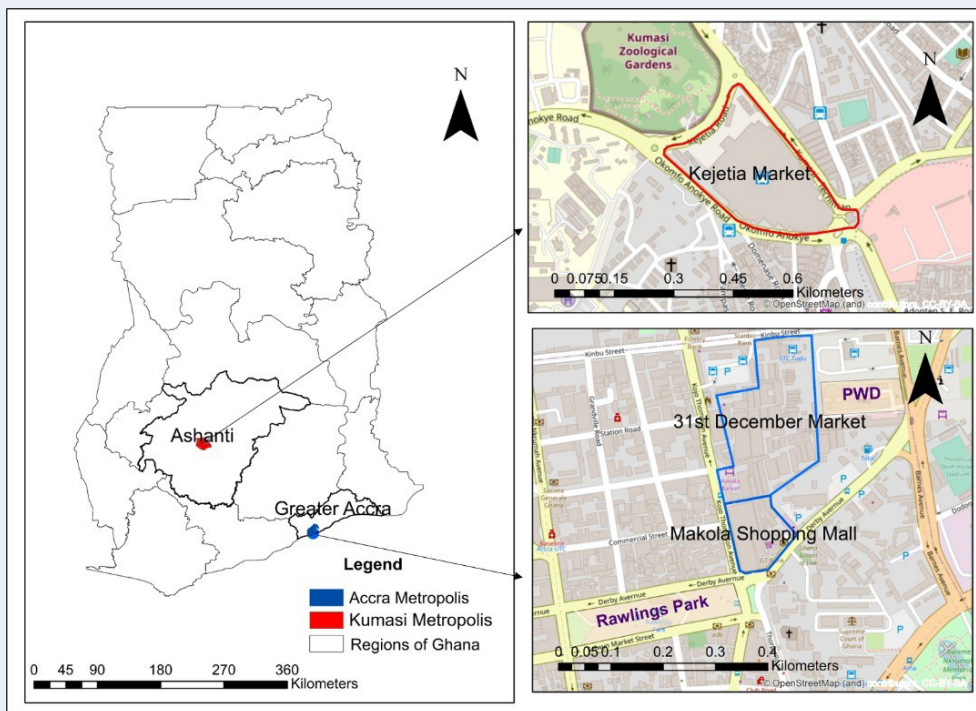


Fig. 1: Shikɔɲɲɛ hei ni afee nii amlɪ taomɔ. © Lewis Abedi Asante

wɔ sanehetoo halbi ni kɔɔ tɛɛɛmɔ hela he kudumɔ gbejianɔtoo ke agbenɛ jarayali hei ni aɲamɔ ni ake tsu nii le nɔ. Ye Oflo (February) ke Otsokiikri (March) 2022, wafee tsakemɔi ye nɔni je mli keba ke akpo ɲaawoi ketsɔ kuu sanegbai srɔtoi ni ake mamɔ hiɛ ni ake jarayelɔi srɔtoi srɔtoi le na. Wɔ nii amli kwemɔ vii ni ji Covid-19- ni kɔɔ tɛɛɛmɔ hela - kudumɔ he gbejianɔtoo ye jarayali hei etɛ ni yɔɔ Accra ke Kumasi haa anaa sɛenamɔ ni yɔɔ maɲ ke hei ni jee maɲ naajiaɲ damɔlɔi ni miitsu ni ekome, ketsɔ gbɛi ni ato shishi jogbaɲ ke/ aloo gbɛi hiahiaɲ ni ahala, ni ake feɔ yɲkpei kutuu ke agbenɛ ni nine anyɛ ana tsabaa keha kɔɔyɔ mli hela ni gbɛɔ ye jarayali hei nɛɛ. Esani

ake bei kplangɲ ɲaatsɔ ke nimlikwemɔ ni yaa shɔɔ awo nɛke nibii ataomɔ ke nɛɛ he, ke jee nakai sɛenamɔ sɛɛ baafɔ.

Ye nɛke akpo kuku nɛɛ mli le wɔ hara niamlitaomɔ ni kɔɔ he tɛɛ ke eba akpo gbetsiinii ye jarayali hei nɛɛ. Klɛɲklɛɲ fa le tsɔɔ nagbai komei ni kɔɔ tɛɛɛmɔ hela kudumɔ gbetsiinii ke nitsumɔ ni ake kpe ye jaji etɛ niamlipeimɔ ni yɔɔ Kumasi ke Accra. Nii ashishi numɔ kpakpa ni kɔɔ gbetsiinii pɔtɛ nɛɛ he le haa aleɔ gbɛi ni esaake ako ketsu wɔsɛɛ saji ahe nii. Nɔni ji enyɔ le jeɔ ɲaawoo etɛ ni atsɔɔ nɔ anaa hiɛyaa ye kɔɔyɔɔ hela hewalɛwoo ye jarayali hei le akpo.



Fig. 2: Makola Shopping Mall hiɛ. © Lewis Abedi Asante

# NII AMLI TAOMƆ NI AHALA

## NAAGBAI

### I. Sɛɛfimo gbejianƆoo keha kɔɔyɔ helai ni baa ni nine nyɛɛ ashɛ nɔ aloo faa

Yɛ 2020, maɲ kulalɔi ni yɔ Ghana kɛ COVID-19 he gbejɛmɔ gbejianƆoo ba (CAP) koni no aye abua kpatu shika sɛɛfimo keha nitsumɔi bibii bibii, niɔ tumɔi bibii kɛ nitsumɔi pɛmpɛbii koni no aye abua kɔɔyɔ mli helai ni baa. Eyɛ mil akɛ shishitoo taomɔnii yɛ CAP – Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN), national ID card eko fɛɛ eko, passport picture kɛ nyɔɔgbele nihɔmɔ – jee noko ni yɛ kpɛɛ ni jwɛɲmɔ shɛ he, guɔyɛlɔi ni bɛ wojiaɲ ahie ayibɔ ni sa kadimɔ nyɛɛ ni amɛɲma koni amɛnine ashɛ shika nɔ ejaake amɛ bɛ TIN. Guɔyɛlɔi ni gbe ɲmɛ amɛ ni Accra kɛ Kumasi ɲmala woji kɛ bibii shika sɛɛ fimɔ yɛ CAP shishi. Tsebele , mɛi babao nine shɛɛ hetoo yɛ woji ni amɛɲmala kɛ bibii shika yelikebuamɔ ni baaye ebua amɛ nitsumɔ shidaamɔ ni kɔɔyɔ helai keba. Kɛfata he lɛ, CAP atoko shika sɛɛ fimɔ pɔtɛ ko aloo gbejianƆoo ni akɛ baafi kui ni saa amɛhe yɛ jarayeli hei nɛɛ, tamɔ ni terelɔi, trɔke tsilɔi kɛ shwapo walɔi, ni amɛhu shika he nagbaai ni kɔɔyɔ mli helai keba lɛ sa amɛ he lɛ. Kɛ abaahɛ ewo mli lɛ, maɲ kwralɔi pɛ nyɛɲ amɛna shika kɛ fi mɛi ayɔsɛ akɛ ehe hia amɛ yɛ jarayeli hei nɛɛ.

### II. Soi keha deɲ fɔmɔ ni-bii agbɛɛianƆoo ni bɛ

De falefale – kɛtsɔ de fɔmɔ bɛ fɛɛ bɛ kɛ/aloo tsofai kɛhad Ōhand sanitizerɛ– ji gbɛ kome ni ato he gbejianƆoo ni yɛɔ omanyɛ ni haa abaa COVID – 19 kɛ tsɛɲmɔ helai srotɔi ni gbɛɔ eshwaa lɛ shi. Bɛ mli ni de falefale feemɔ he bahia yɛ bɛ mli ni COVID-19 kɔɔyɔ helai je ehia kpoAs hand hygiene became critical in the wake of the COVID-19 pandemic, jarayeli he nɔkwɛlɔi ni yɔ Accra and Kumasi masi fee nibii ni bayɛ ebua de fɔmɔ ni ji Veronica buckets – ni nu yɛ mli – ni samina nu fata he kɛ de tso fa (hand sanitizers). Nɛkɛ falefale feemɔ he nibii ni akɛhaa lɛ je ankrɔaɲkroi, blema tsemɛi anɔkwɛlɔi (traditional authorities) kɛ nitsumɔhei kpanaa (corporate institution) adeɲ. Keji nibii nɛɛ ni akɛha ta, abɛ shika jɛshɛ ni akɛ baahɛ nɛkɛ falefale feemɔ he nibii ni akɛ tsuɔ nii yɛ jarayeli hei nɛɛ. Agbɛnɛ hu akɛ guɔyɛlɔi efeko gbejianƆoo ko ni abaaha amɛ falefale feemɔ he nibii nɛɛ ni amɛkɛ tsuɔ nii yɛ jara lɛ mli. Shwapo awalɔi, nii terelɔi kɛ trɔke tsilɔi hu nuu he akɛ esani amɛkɛ nu awo Veronica buckets bei fɛɛ bei. Kɛfata he hu, de fɔmɔ gbejianƆoo, yɛ bei pii amlɔi, ba shi yɛ otsi fioo komɛi asɛɛ ni nyiɛ ekɛnitsumɔ yɛ jarayeli hei ni yɔ Accra kɛ Kumasi.



Fig. 3: Guɔyɛlɔi ni miiya nɔ oyayai yɛ 31st December jara lɛ mli © Lewis Abedi Asante

### III. Ewa akɛ akɛ gbɛi-anɔtoɔ ni ɛi he ni esaa ni akɛ bɛɲkɛɔ lɛ atsu nii

Bɔni afee ni akɛ gbɛ kpamɔ ni ŋmɛɔ mɛi babaoɔ kɛ shramɔ ni gbɛ ninetalɔ kome ahi guɔyɛlɔi atɛɲ kɛ mɛi hu ni tsuɔ nii yɛ mli atsu nii, jara nɔkwɛlɔi kɛ bei tsakemɔi ni akɛbaa tsu nii ba yɛ Accra kɛ Kumasi koni no agbɔ mɛi ayifalɛ ni tiaa yɛ jarayɛli hei nɛɛ. Tsebɛlɛ , jara nɔkwɛlɔi tsɔɔ akɛ ewa, kɛji akɛ anyɛɛɛ awo gbɛ ni kaa mɛi atɛɲ he

gbɛjianɔtoɔ kɛ nitsumɔ hewalɛ yɛ Ghana jarayɛli hei, heni guɔyɛli he nifeemɔi yaa nɔ jogbanɲ yɛ he kɛ shramɔ kɛ mɛi pii yɛ hei ni ka shi lɛ. Enɛ feɔ hiamɔ kɛha akpo wolɔi lɛ farɲ akɛ amesaa amɛ jwɛɲ jɛɲ fɛɛ gbatsɔmɔ ni esani akɛ tsuni yɛ jarayɛli hei nɛɛ yɛ Ghana kɛ Africa kɛ mɔ shelii. Gbɛ hefimɔ yɛ jarayɛli hei nɛɛ, ni akɛ mɛi kɛ amɛhe shramɔ sui bɔhe lɛ, tɛɔ gbɛi srɔtoɔi ni esani atsu nɔ ni baatsɔɔ bɔni esaakɛ akɛ akudɔ tɛɲɛmɔ helai ni damɔ bɔni wɔ amɔ shihilɛ ji yɛ jarayɛli hei ni yɔ Ghana kɛ Africa.

## AKPO ŊAAWOO

### I. Alɛ gbɛi ni atsuɔ nɔ akɛ yɛlikɛbuamɔ ni kɔɔ kɔɔyɔ hela lɛ he lɛ mli

Eyɛ mli akɛ Ghana maɲkwralɔi lɛ sa yiɲimɔ yɛ CAP ni amɛ kɛba, shi kulɛ esani amɛkɔ hegɛ ni ji heyɛli gbɛjianɔtoɔ lɛ ni ekɛ ni amɛkɛ guɔyɛlɔi ni amɛ nitsumɔ bɛ woji ahis ni amɛ ni amɛ nine ashe TIN nɔ. Shi kulɛ enɛ baaye abua maɲkwralɔi ni amɛ lɛɛ too hemɔ shishitoo ni eha guɔyɛlɔi anine ashe heyɛli shika ni hɔ CAP shishi kɛ agbɛnɛ ni eye ebua wɔsɛɛ kɔɔyɔ hela ni baaba. Nɔni he hiaa

waa, esani nɔkwɛlɔi abɔ mɔdɛɲ ni eha mɔfɛɛ mɔ aɲmala woji ni amɛkɛ ha, titrii lɛ nitsumɔ bibii kɛ ewuji fɛɛ, ni atsu he nii ni aha amɛ shika pɛpɛɛpɛ. Nitsumɔi ni yɔ Ghana, my babaoɔ ji mɛi ni kɛ nibii haa ni ahɔɔ yɛ jarayɛli hei, ni amɛ baanye amɛfee pii kɛtsɔ nitsumɔ lɛ sɔ ni ka amɛnɔ yɛ amɛkɛ shramɔ mli yɛ ekolɛ nibii ni amɛ kɛ baaha guɔyɛlɔi aloo ni amɛ baa tɛɛ nibii anɔ aloo ni amɛ baafi (anɔkwayɛli) guɔyɛlɔi asɛɛ kɛ heyɛli shika bɛ mli ni kɔɔyɔ hela ba. Guɔyɛlɔi akuu baanye hu ni amɛfi amɛ kuu mli bii asɛɛ kɛtsɔ shika ni ato kɛha mɛi ayɛli kɛ buamɔ nɔ.



Fig. 4: Ijwɛitsu ni ahɔɔ nibii srɔtoɔ yɛ mli yɛ Kejetia jara ni yɔɔ Kumasi tɛɲ lɛ © Lewis Abedi Asante

## II. Aha deɣfomɔ nibii ye jarayeli hei

Eye mli ake tseɣemɔ helai ye Ghana ke Afrika jee noko hee ni kple ko shi , akutseɣ ke jarayeli nɔkwelɔi hako deɣ fɔmɔ he nibii ye jarayeli hei pii ye maɣtiasei pii amlɔi, jee ye heni afee jarayeli he hee po . Ake ɣaawoo ba ake jara nɔkwelɔi ke ame hewale nyemɔi awo deɣ fɔmɔ nibii afeɔmɔ (handwashing booth) ye jarayeli hei hee ni afee koni no awo deɣ fɔmɔ ke tsofa ke nitsumɔ ye deɣ hewale bei fɛɛ bei ye jarayelɔi ke meɔi ni ke meɔi tsuɔ nii ye mli le. Esa ake guɔyelɔi akuu hu awa ketsɔ samina nu, ƆtissuesƆ ke de tsofai Ɔhand sanitizersƆ ni ame baaha koni no eye abua ni hei ni ato keha deɣ fɔmɔ le ni enye etsu nii ojogbaɣɣ. Ene baaha anye asaa he ato jarayeli hei ni amamɔ keha wɔseɛ tseɣemɔ hela ni gbɛɔ eshwaa ni baaba.

## III. Awo falefale feemɔ ye jaji le hewale moɣ fe ni aka beɣke he

Ye be mli ni jeɣ fɛɛ gbɛɣianɔtoo ye tseɣemɔ helai akudumɔ le ni eye omanyɛ ni ake mli tsu nii ye hei babao, ehe miihia ni maɣ fe maɣ ahara gbe ni hi keha ame shihile. Ye nɔ najianɣ ni abaa ɣamɔ jarayeli hei neɛ aloo atsake meɔi abe ni ameke baaya nitsumɔ koni no aha ake he aka shra ye jarayeli hei neɛ ni meɔi babao tsuɔ nii ni wolo kaa he ni ame wala damɔ daagbi nihomɔ shika ni ame feɔ nɔ, esani jarayeli nɔkwelɔi ke ame hewale awo falefale feemɔ he nibii ni ame baato he gbɛɣianɔ ye jarayeli hei neɛ ketsɔ hetsemɔ hieyaa ke kɔɔɔ mli tsofa ni abaashi (fumigation) be fɛɛ be. Leɛleɣ, deɣ fɔmɔ he gbɛɣianɔtoo ke daa kɔɔɔ mli tsofai ni abaashi (fumigation) ji gbɛɣi ni yɔ mleo ni ake baatsu ni moɣ fe meɔi ni ake shraa he gbɛɣianɔtoo. Neke gbɛɣi neɛ baa nagbaai ke nitsumɔi ke shika shihile keha jarayeli nitsulɔi shi, titrii le kuu ni amɛbe hewale. Nɔni ataoɔ ji nitsumɔ tsemɛi ahe tiumɔ ye nibii ni amɛbaaha ni bawaje falefale feemɔ ni akebaatsu nii.



Fig. 5: Nihomɔ ni yaano oyayai ye 31st December jara le mli © Lewis Abedi Asante

## NAAMUU

Wɔ nii amlɔ taomɔ lɛ etsɔw gbetsii yɛ yɛ bɔni atsua tseɣemɔ hela kudɔmɔ yɛ Ghana jarayeli hei yɛ COVID-19 kɔyɔw hela niba. Wɔkɛ akpɔ ɲaawoo ni sa ni yɛ ebua kɔyɔw hela kudɔmɔ hewalɛ agbɛnɛ ni ewo nibii anɔkwɛmɔ ni kɛ sɛɛnamɔ baaha jara

nutsulɔi kɛ akutsei fɛɛ. Be mli ni niamlitaomɔ nɛɛ tee nɔ yɛ Ghana, ena tseɣemɔ hela kudɔmɔ anɔkwɛmɔ yɛ jarayeli hei krokomei ni yɔw West Africa maji mli.



Fig. 6: Trɔke tsilb ni eke ameo mlɔi ha yɛ 31st December jara lɛ mli © Lewis Abedi Asante

Translated by: Yvette Asamoah Djabekie

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